

THE CAUCASIAN.

Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 24th, 1898.

Dr. Koonce has resigned as assistant physician at the Insane Asylum here, and Dr. Jenkins, of Edgecombe, has succeeded him.

The work of mustering out the Wilmington company has been completed by Capt. Todd. He now goes to Tarboro to muster out the Tarboro and Greenville companies.

There appears to be quite a general opinion that the Legislature will create the office of Insurance Commissioner, disassociating it from the Secretary of State.

Governor Russell Monday appointed Jacob W. Bowerman, of Burnsville, Mitchell county, Judge of the Superior Court for the Tenth Judicial district, to fill the unexpired term of the late Judge Green.

The Greensboro Iron Company was Saturday incorporated by the Secretary of State with a capital stock of \$185,000. Its incorporators are E. S. Campbell, Stephen N. Noble, George S. Sergeant and J. M. Walker.

At a caucus last Friday of the Democratic adherents to select a successor to Mayor William Russ, who has been elected Superior Court clerk, Alderman A. M. Powell was elected. Mayor Powell will give universal satisfaction.

The directors of the penitentiary were in session last week. Only routine business was transacted. The proposition of the bondholders in regard to the Castle Hayne Farm was accepted, releasing the penitentiary from all obligation as to that farm.

A dispatch from Washington dated November 21st states that Raleigh has lost the chance to secure the Federal prison to be located in a Southern State. The loss means much to North Carolina and a great gain to Georgia as the establishing of a prison means an outlay of several millions of dollars.

State Superintendent Mebane has completed the summary of the returns from all the counties. These show the apportionment of public school funds this year to be, for whites, \$537,125; negroes, \$234,672; assessed value of white property, \$219,106,232; negro property, \$9,476,628; white polls, 178,793; negro polls, 71,638; insolvent whites, 14,718; negroes, 10,714; amount actually paid by whites on property, \$499,232.52; and by negroes, \$90,697.

The Railroad Commission were in session Tuesday. After transacting some routine business, Mr. Pearson introduced a resolution to the effect that the railroads of the State provide separate coaches for the white and colored people. After some debate by the members of the commission, in which Messrs. Caldwell and Abbott both stated that this matter had better be left to the Legislature, it was so voted. Mr. Pearson voting for the adoption of the resolution and Caldwell and Abbott against it.

The date for the execution of the negro, Jim Booker, alias Jim Chavis, who was convicted for the murder of Mahaly White, colored, at March Term of the Wake Superior Court and sentenced to be hanged, was set by Gov. Russell, and January 18th, 1899, as the time. Mr. S. G. Ryan, Booker's attorney, appealed to the Supreme Court and that Court affirmed the decision of the Superior Court. Hence Booker will be hanged January 18th. No effort has been made to secure a commutation of Booker's sentence and he will certainly pay the penalty with his life for one of the most brutal and cold blooded murders ever committed in the county.

THE NORTH CAROLINA CONFERENCE.

The North Carolina Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church South will hold its annual session at Elizabeth City, beginning Tuesday, November 30th.

Children
are a source of joy. They are a source of love, also. If you care for your child's health, send for illustrated book on the diseases which children are subject to, and which *Frey's Vermifuge* has cured for 50 years.
One bottle will cure 25 cents.
E. S. FREY, Baltimore, Md.

THE EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY

OF THE UNITED STATES.
JANUARY 1, 1898.
Assets, \$236,876,308
Reserve on all existing policies (4 per cent Standard), and all other liabilities, \$186,333,133
Undivided Surplus, 4 per cent Standard, \$50,543,175
Outstanding Assurance, \$951,165,837
New Assurance written, \$156,955,693
Amount declined, \$24,491,973

A. SUINFORD & CO.,
Gen. Agts. Virginia and North Carolina,
Richmond, Va.
N. H. SMITH, Special Agent,
Fayetteville, N. C.

BREVITIES.

The Southern railroad was very ungrateful to allow the Democrats to beat Skinner in the first district.

Ex-Queen Liloukalani of Hawaii arrived at San Francisco Monday. Her mission is unknown.

George and Edward Cotter, farmers, were frozen to death Monday while on a drinking spree near Springfield, Mo.

Three thousand operatives in the cotton mills at Augusta, Ga., have struck in opposition to a reduction of wages.

Robbers attempted to hold up a Santa Fe train in California last Friday; the trainmen fired killing one robber and the rest of the band escaped.

The Alabama House of Representatives read and ratified Monday a joint resolution appropriating \$500 to buy a sword for Lieutenant Hobson of Merriam fame. The Senate is expected to concur in the resolution.

Convicts in the Ohio penitentiary last week attempted to escape. In the scuffle one guard was killed and two convicts seriously wounded.

A misplaced switch caused a frightful disaster to a Grand Trunk passenger train last week near Trenton, Canada, in which twelve lives were lost and a dozen or more seriously injured.

Three white tramps in Decatur county, Ga., went to the home of a farmer demanding food. The farmer's wife and three children were alone because the tramps' demands were not satisfied set fire to the house burning the children. The mother escaped, to the woods—and sheriff and posse are hunting the fiends with bloodhounds.

BIG CROPS ON STATE FARMS.

SUPT. MEBORNE SAYS HE HAS NOT ENOUGH CONVICTS TO HARVEST THEM.

Superintendent Meborne says immense crops have this year been raised on the State farms.

"The only trouble," he continued, "is that we have not enough convicts to harvest the crop."

According to Mr. Meborne's estimate the yield on these farms this year will be about as follows: Northampton, 1,300 to 1,400 bales; Halifax, 250 to 300 bales; California, No. 1, 750 to 1,000 bales; Tillery, 500 to 800 bales; Anson, 250 to 300 bales.

Total, 3,300 to 4,000 "Peanuts—Tillery, 200 acres; California, No. 1, 125 acres; Castle Hayne, 160 acres.

Total, 485 "Or 10,000 to 15,000 bushels.

Corn—Caledonia, No. 1, 1,300 acres; Caledonia, No. 2, 1,000 acres; Northampton, 1,000 acres; Castle Hayne, 440 acres; Anson, 400 acres.

Total, 4,140 acres Or 18,000 to 22,000 barrels.

The first three named farms, those on the Roanoke, will average from five to six barrels an acre, perhaps more. The last two will make from 1 1/2 to 2 barrels an acre.

There is now 140 convicts on the Northampton farm; the same number on each of the Caledonia farms and 106 on the Tillery farms. The number on the other farms is not quite so large.

Federal convicts and life prisoners cannot be sent out of the penitentiary walls. They are worked in the shirt factory.

PREACHERS TO THE UNIVERSITY.

FOUR DISTINGUISHED DIVINES TO SPEND A WEEK EACH AT CHAPEL HILL.

Chapel Hill, N. C., November.—In accordance with the plan which went into operation last year, and which showed such signal success and so great a help to the University, the following preachers to the University have been chosen for this academic year. One other is yet to be chosen.

Rev. P. H. Hoge, D. D., of Wilmington, for the week December 3rd to 10th, 1898.

Rev. Dr. Swope, of Baltimore, February 4th to 11th, 1899.

Rev. Howard E. Rondthaler, of Salem, March 4th to 11th, 1899.

Rev. Samuel B. Turrentine, D. D., of Charlotte, April 1st to 8th, 1899.

The duties of the preacher to the University are these: He is expected to preach in the church of his denomination on the morning of his Sunday here, and on the night of the same Sunday in the chapel of the University to the entire student body. He is expected to conduct the morning devotional exercises in the chapel for five days, making short talks each day not to exceed eight or ten minutes in length. He is expected further to meet with the Young Men's Christian Association in their nightly services of twenty minutes and take such part as he thinks best. During his stay here he will be considered an officer of the University and will be free to have office hours in which to see students who may wish to call on him.

It will be a great privilege for the students here to meet these excellent preachers and prominent ministers and have them among them for a week. The University extends to them a hearty welcome.—News & Observer.

AN OLD REMEDY.
Every day throughout the belief of our physicians that impure blood is the cause of the majority of our diseases. Twenty-five years ago this theory was used as a basis for the formula of Brown's Iron Bitters. The many remarkable cures effected by this famous old household remedy are sufficient to prove that theory is correct. Brown's Iron Bitters is sold by all dealers.

WESTERN N. C. APPLES.

GEORGE E. BOGGS WINS SECOND PRIZE AT AMERICAN INSTITUTE FAIR.

George E. Boggs of Haywood county made an exhibit of apples at the American Institute fair in New York recently. He won second prize, the first going to a New York exhibitor. Of Mr. Boggs' exhibit the Rural New Yorker says:

"Mr. Geo. E. Boggs, who made such a fine display of North Carolina apples last fall, also had an exhibit of a small number of varieties. It is interesting to notice the great difference between the growth of the varieties in the North. Many of them one would hardly recognize, they are so much larger, often more highly colored, and sometimes growing of such different shape as not to resemble at all the types with which we are familiar. It has been said by some authorities that the region in which Mr. Boggs is growing his fruit is, undoubtedly, the best apple growing section in this country to-day. However this may be, it certainly is a good one as evidenced by the product."

By special request Mr. Boggs sent the exhibit to Cornell University. Professor Saunders wrote him: "The apples arrived in fine condition. They are magnificent! I had no idea you could grow such apples in your State."—Post.

THE VICTIM OF THE HOUR.

That the time-honored turkey will have the place of honor on the Thanksgiving board is, of course, a settled matter, but a word as to the preparation of this dish may not be amiss.

The turkey should be bought several days in advance, and the number of guests is to be large, two or three, long turkeys, each weighing about ten pounds, should be ordered. These are far more sweet than the large ones which weigh from fifteen to twenty pounds, and cut to much better advantage.

When the turkey comes in from the market take a clean, damp sponge and thoroughly wash it, and then with a clean damp cloth wipe out the inside until it is sweet and clean. Don't, I pray you, do as an overly particular housewife of my acquaintance does—scrub the turkey inside and out with a scrubbing brush and soap and lay it in strong salt water overnight. Not much taste or juiciness left in the turkey after such vigorous treatment, I warrant you. No, a gentle but thorough washing is all that is necessary to insure thorough cleanliness, and no meat should ever be allowed to soak in salt water overnight.

The filling for the turkey may be either the plain bread filling, a chestnut filling or a filling made of oysters.

BREAD FILLING.

The bread filling for a ten-pound turkey is made by crumbling a five-cent loaf of bread (bakers' bread twenty-four hours old is best). Put a piece of butter weighing two ounces into a well-heated frying pan and when slightly browned add a medium sized onion cut into slices. Brown this and when done add the bread crumbs, stirring constantly for five minutes. Add one teaspoonful of pepper and a teaspoonful of finely chopped parsley. Fill the space from which the crop was removed, as well as the space left by the removal of the entrails. Sew together with a coarse white thread.

CHESTNUT FILLING.
For the chestnut filling two quarts of roasted chestnuts are required. Remove the shells, wash the chestnuts and lay one quarter of them aside for the gravy. To the others allow two ounces of butter, one teaspoonful of salt and a dash of pepper. Fill the turkey and roast.

OYSTER FILLING.
For the oyster filling drain the liquor from thirty large oysters, add to them one pint of bread crumbs, one large teaspoonful of finely chopped parsley, half a teaspoonful of pepper, a small onion finely chopped and a teaspoonful of salt. Fill the turkey and prepare as with the other fillings.

GETTING READY

Every expectant mother has a trying ordeal to face. If she does not



got ready for it there is no telling what may happen. Child-birth is full of uncertainties!

Nature is not given proper assistance.

Mother's Friend

is the best help you can use at this time. It is a liniment, and when regularly applied several months before baby comes, it makes the advent easy and nearly painless. It relieves and prevents "morning sickness," relieves the overstrained muscles, relieves the distended feeling, shortens labor, makes recovery rapid and certain without any dangerous after-effects. Mother's Friend is good for only one purpose, viz.: to relieve motherhood of danger and pain.

One dollar per bottle at all drug stores, or sent by express on receipt of price. Full Book, containing valuable information for women, will be sent to any address upon application to THE BRADFIELD REGULATOR CO., Atlanta, Ga.

THEIR SUCCESS.

Dr. Hathaway & Co.'s emmenagogue has become a household word. Why? The answer is simple. They are men with the courage of their convictions. Originators, not imitators. Their methods, their skill, their honesty with the people and the time. We need up to date. Around the globe of misused experts and legitimate specialists they stand today with clean hands in the front rank of respectable professional men as acknowledged originators of the new and now widely adopted method of treating chronic and complicated disorders.

Their reputation rests not on the cheap, transient, but on the permanent, reliable and well-earned. As physicians of business and social status in the community their judicious complete course of treatment and ultimate cure by the "Hathaway method," unobtrusive, and at prices within the reach of all.

These regular graduates in medicine from some of the best medical colleges in the world, and held licenses to practice from different State Boards of Health. They conduct their business on a strictly professional basis, promising nothing but what they can fulfill, and do not adopt the many false and fraudulent methods that many doctors and so-called specialists in offering free prescriptions, cheap medicines and C. O. D. fakes in order to obtain a few dollars from their unfortunate victims.

A sufferer from any wasting disease, disordered blood, nervous collapse, or loss of mental vigor, kidney or urinary difficulty, hysteria, pleurisy, piles, varicose, rupture, unnatural discharges, rheumatism, catarrh, or any disease peculiar to your sex, if you pay you to investigate the original Hathaway method.

Call on or address HATHAWAY & CO., 214 So. Broad St., Raleigh, N. C. Mail treatment given by sending for symptom blank. No. 1, for men; No. 2, for women; No. 3, for skin diseases; No. 4, for catarrh. Free, 64 page booklet, by writing us and mentioning this paper.

Wonderful Floating Sanit. There is a small snail which is so fond of the sea, that it never comes ashore. It builds such a capital boat for itself and its eggs that while large ships are sinking and steamers are unable to face the storm it tows about in perfect safety.

The little snail is of a violet color and is therefore called lantana. It has a small shell and three projects from the under part of the body a long, tongue-like piece of flesh. This is the tail, and it is built upon most scientific principles, for it has compartments in it for air. It is broad and the air compartments are underneath, so that it cannot capsize.

Moreover, the snail knows how to store away its eggs, for the oldest eggs and those which hatch the soonest are placed in the center, and the lightest and newest on the sides of the raft. The lantana fills its own air compartments by getting a globe of air underneath its body, and it is carried along by the wind beneath the raft, and the head being tilted on one side, the air rushes up and fills the space. It feeds on a beautiful little jellyfish, which has a flat, soft body, and a pretty little sail upon it, and they continue in multitudes when the sea is calm.

Sometimes specimens are washed upon the northwestern coast of France and when they are handled they give out a violet dye.—Philadelphia Press.

Microbes In Milk.

It will be readily granted that the inspection of milk and its sources of supply is of even more importance from a public health point of view than the inspection of meat, since milk is so largely used as the food of infants.

Milk immediately it is taken from the healthy cow contains no microbes. By the time it has been milked in the pail, and they are about 10,000 in one-quarter cubic inch having been detected. The question which naturally presents itself is, "Where do they come from?" From the soiled teats, from the soiled hands of the milker, from the atmosphere of the milking shed and from the pails themselves. They possess the property of propagating very rapidly.

M. de Freudenreich of the Berne laboratory asserts that milk just after being containing in one-quarter cubic inch 9,000 microbes seven hours later was found to contain 60,000. After a period of 25 hours had elapsed 5,000,000 microbes were present in the same quantity of milk, and the temperature raised to 95 degrees F. the microbe population of the same milk during the same time would reach the enormous total of 812,500,000.

Chambers appears particularly prone to contract tuberculosis through the agency of milk containing tubercle bacilli.—Chambers' Journal.

How We Walk.

In The Literary Digest appears a translation of a review of "Comment on Marche" ("How We Walk"), the latest book on the subject by Messrs. Regnaud and Raoul. In this work it is claimed that we have been wrongly educated in walking and that the erect posture and firmness that we have been led to believe were evidences of health and strength are conventional and vicious.

M. Marcy, who wrote the introduction to the book, says that there is a style of walking that enables one, without excessive fatigue, to go distances of from 20 to 25 miles in a third of the time usually required. This may be accomplished by walking with the knees bent, inclining the foot forward, a method which has been observed in professional pedestrians, mountaineers, peasants, hunters and soldiers fatigued by long marches. In not adopting this method, it is claimed that, as with all other acts of life, we remain slaves of conventional aesthetics.

He Knows How Adam Felt. A young man was recently taken to a Lewisian hospital and suffered the removal of a rib. When he came to himself, he was told what had been done and seemed satisfied. Shortly after he dropped into a semiconscious state and kept calling for "the woman." For two days he was delirious, and frequently called for "the woman." "I want to see the woman," he kept saying.

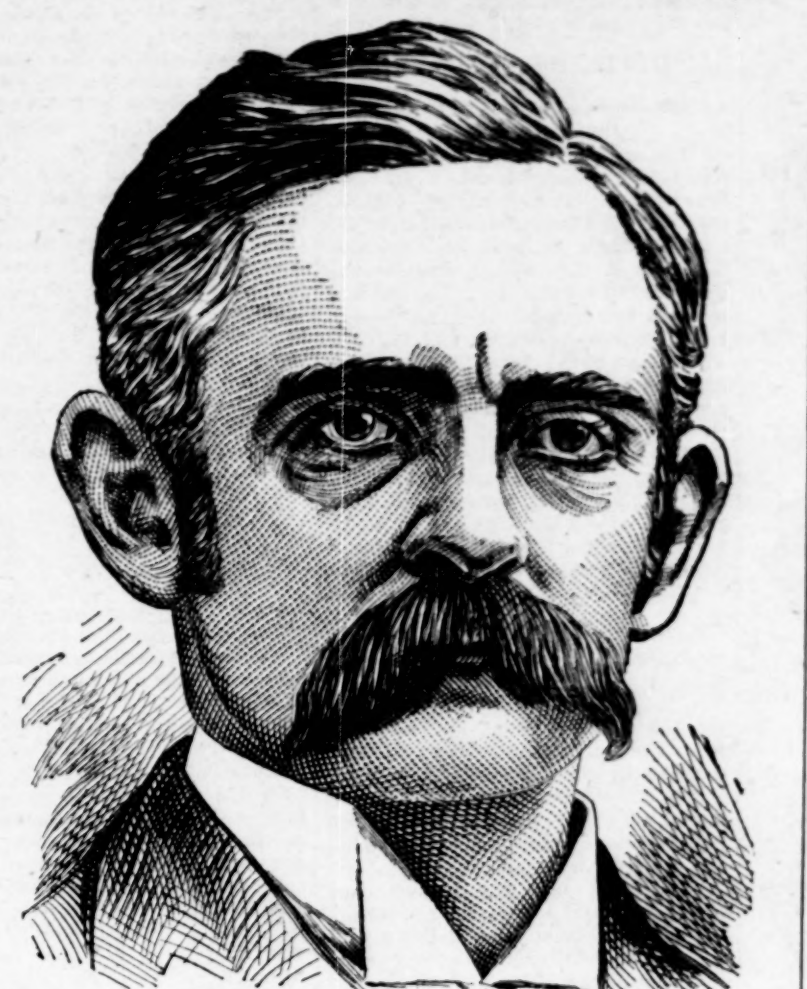
At last the nurse in desperation said, "Well, I'm the woman." The man looked at her critically for some time and said, "I would have thought that they could have made such a pretty girl out of one of my ribs." And then he settled back on his pillow, and when he awoke again he was in his right mind and was better.—Kennebec Journal.

They Work Alike. A fly had fallen into the ink well of a certain author who writes a very bad and a very ugly hand. The writer's little boy rescued the unhappy insect and dropped him on a piece of paper. After watching him intently for awhile he called to his mother, "Here's a fly, mamma, that writes just like papa."—Current Literature.

We never enjoy perfect happiness. Our most fortunate successes are mingled with sadness. Some anxieties always perplex the reality of our satisfaction.—Cornell.

PAINE'S CELERY COMPOUND.

United States Senator Tabor Says That It Should Now be Used.



Recent events showed that a camp is more dangerous than a battle. Not only in the army, but in ordinary life, more lives are lost by a headless disregard of the beginnings of poor health than by all other causes combined. Dyspepsia or nervousness is absolutely inexhaustible now. There is no more reason for a man or woman eating with poor appetite or sleeping poorly or suffering continually from neuralgia or rheumatism today than there is of his or her going without the necessities of life. Every candid person who has dragged along, under the depressing effects of nerve and brain exhaustion, needs to take to heart the words of such unbiased persons as Senator Tabor, who cannot afford to attach their guarantee to anything they have not themselves investigated.

DENVER, Col., Sept. 20, 1898. Messrs. Wells, Richardson & Co., Burlington, Vt.—I heartily recommend your Paine's celery compound. It is the one remedy which should be widely used. I have used it, and I therefore know where I speak.

Very truly yours,
N. A. W. TABOR,
Formerly U. S. Senator.

WILMINGTON MINISTER BARRED.

New York Dispatch, 19th.

The committee appointed by the congregation of the First Presbyterian church of this city to select a successor for their late pastor, Dr. John Hall, has eliminated the most prominent candidate from the list and the one who stood second in popularity. The latter will undoubtedly be asked to take his father's pulpit, if his health will permit.

The candidate who has given the greatest degree of satisfaction to the people is the Rev. P. H. Hoge, now pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Wilmington, who has, however, destroyed his own prospects for a call by preaching an ante-election sermon from his pulpit recently in which he took the white side of the race controversy in North Carolina and declared in favor of driving the negroes out of the State.

Since the election Mr. Hoge has discussed the issue again with equal candor, and in his sermon last Sunday justified the lynching and declared that it should be resorted to when necessary. The good brethren of the Fifth Avenue church are shocked at such doctrine and Mr. Hoge will have to remain in the South. He is a nephew of the famous Rev. Dr. Moses D. Hoge, of Richmond.

VOTING BY MACHINE.

A PAILLOT BOX THAT DOES NOT CHANGE, MISCOUNT OR REPEAT A VOTE.

An interesting feature of the election was the thorough test of the Standard Voting Machine at Rochester. That city purchased seventy three machines, and the experiment seems to have been thoroughly successful.

The complete returns from Rochester were the first to be received. They were sent in within half an hour after the polls closed. This machine adds up the vote as the ballots are cast, and as soon as the voting ceases it is necessary merely to refer to the totals to learn the official vote.

The Standard Machine not only seems to possess human intelligence, but, which is more important, it lacks human fallibility. It refuses to lie or to steal; it will not mislead a voter, stuff a ballot box, or in any way abridge the right of suffrage. There may be other machines as ingenious and meritorious as the one used in Rochester. We can't have too many of these devices for preventing the errors and crimes of negligent and dishonest election officers.

There is a law authorizing the use for fairer elections if they were adopted in every precinct in the State.—New York Journal.

A grand jury in Philadelphia found a true bill of indictment against ex-Senator Quay, his son, and ex-treasurer Haywood for conspiracy to misuse the State funds.

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RALEIGH, N. C.,

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Transient Guests Especially Solicited.

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L. T. BROWN, Manager.

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Greensboro, N. C.

This is the only Keeley Institute in North Carolina, and owing to its beautiful and healthy location, its elegant buildings and attractive environments, its well-supplied table and skillful management, it presents to the unfortunate a perfect asylum for rest and complete re-education.

If you have a friend afflicted with any of the above addictions, write for their illustrated hand book, entitled "THE NEW MAN."

Address

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PICTURES OF U. S. WAR VESSELS

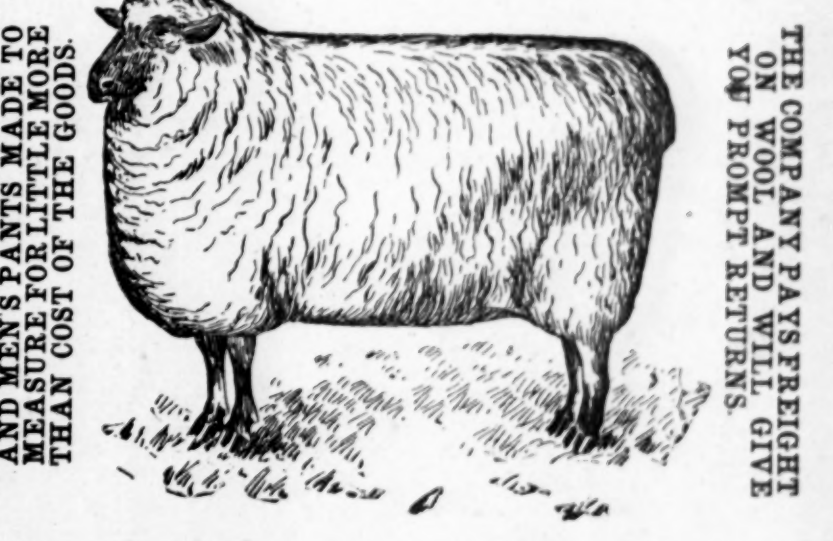
And a classification and description of the various ships in Navies of Spain and America, with definitions of Naval Terms used in the press dispatches.

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